Vol. 1, No. 2, 2009

Pages: 71 - 79

سال اول، شماره ۲، تابستان ۱۳۸۸ صفحات: ۷۹ - ۷۱

وابستگی متقابل و سلامت روان در همسران افراد دچار سوء مصرف مواد اپیوئیدی Codependency and Mental Health in Wives of Opioid Drug Abusers

Makvand-Hosseini, Sh.*Ph.D., Bigdeli, I. Ph.D., Aghabeigi, A. B.A.

** ... *

Abstract

Introduction: The main purpose of this research is to examine the possible relationship between codependency and mental health among wives of opioid drug abusers under TC intervention.

Method: Participants (n=30 addicts' wives under TC) were selected using available sampling method. All participants were filled GHQ-28 and dependency questionnaires.

Results: A Significant positive correlation was found between codependency and mental health. Anxiety alone $(R^2=0/31)$ and anxiety and social performance together $(R^2=0/46)$ were predicted variations of codependency by wives of drug abusers.

Conclusion: Codependency is associated with increased symptoms of abnormality for wives of drug abusers. Anxiety and social performance disorder are the important predictors for codependency.

Keywords: Codependency, Mental Health, Opioid Drug Abuse

GHQ-28

 $(R^2 = /)$. $(R^2 = /)$

7 7

```
)
                                                                                                                                                                                                        .[ ]
                  )
                                                                                                                .[]
                )
                                                          (
                                                                                                                                      [].
                                                                           .[].
                                                                                                                                     .[ ]
                                                                           .[]
                                                                                                                                                                                .[ ]
                                                                                        .[ ]
                                                                                                                                   )
                                                                   .[]
                                                                                                               1- National Council on Codependency
2- Self neglect
3- Diminishing identity
4- Denial/delusion
5- Emotional repression
6- Compulsions
                                                                    .[]
                                                                                                               <sup>6</sup>- Compulsions
                                                                                                                <sup>7</sup>- Low self-worth
<sup>10</sup>- Family of origin issues<sup>11</sup>- Hiding self<sup>12</sup>- Enabling behavior
                                                                                                               8- Medical problems
                                                                                                                9- Other focus/self-neglect
```

٧٣

(
[]	.[].				٠		
	[]						
		·					
[]			·].]		.[]
:				.[].			
					.[]		
						.[].	
].]		.[]			[]

... V£

) .[] :[] (TC) :(GHQ-28) []

.

·

·

•

.

1	/	
1	/	
1	1	
1	/	
1	1	
/	1	

	r	GHQ
/	1	
/	1	
/	1	
1	1	
/	1	

Sig.	F	R ²	t	Beta	В	
/	/	1	1	1	/	
			1	/	/	
1	1	1	1	1	1	

```
[
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ].
                                                                                                                                                                                                         ]
                                                                                                                                    .[ ]
                                                                   .[ ]

    13- Transactional analysis
    14- Life scripts
    15- Psychological games
    16- Over adaptation
    17- Emotional repression
    18- Original family
    19 Secondary symbiosis

 <sup>20</sup>- Rescuer

    Rescuer
    Victim
    Persecutor
    Significant others
    Cultural scripts

                                                                                                                                                                                                19- Secondary symbiosis
```

7. Rotunda RJ, West L, O'Farrell TJ. Enabling behavior in a clinical sample of alcohol-dependent clients and their partners. Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment. 2004; (26)4: 269-276.

8. Rotunda R, Doman K. Partner enabling of alcoholics. Critical review and future directions. American Journal of Family Therapy. 2001; (29):257–270.

10. Doweiko HE. Concepts of Chemical Dependency.USA: Brooks/Cole Publising. 1996.P.65-66.

].

12. Brennan PA, Hammen C, Katz AR. Le Brocque RM. Maternal depression: Paternal psychopathology and adolescent diagnostic outcomes. Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology. 2002; 70(5): 1075-1085

13. Martsolf DS, Sedlak CA, Doheny MO. Codependency and related health variables. Archives of Psychiatric Nursing. 2000; 14(3):150-158.

14. Janiri L, Onni M, Hadjichristos A, Rago R. Sarchiapone M, and DeRisio S. Codependency and personality traits in alcoholics and their partners. European Neuropsychopharmacology. 1996; 6(4): 4-9.

.[.

16. Guillem E, Pelissolo A, Vorspan F, Bouchez-Arbabzadeh S. and Lépine, J-P. Sociodemographic profiles, addictive and mental comorbidity in cannabis users in an outpatient specific setting. L'Encéphale. In Press; Corrected Proof; Available online 2008.

1.Go'mez AP, Delgado DD. Codependency in families of drugs consumers and nonconsumers. State of the art and construction of an instrument. Psicothema. 2003; (15): 381–387.

- 2. Whitfield CL. Co-dependence: Healing the human condition. Deerfield Beach: Health Communications, Inc; 1991. P.73-75.
- 3. Reyome ND, Ward KS. Self-reported history of childhood maltreatment and codependency in undergraduate nursing students. Journal of Emotional Abuse. 2007; (7): 37–50.
- 4. Wegscheider-Cruse and Cruse. Understanding codependency. Deerfield Beach: Health Communications, Inc; 1990. P.103-105
- 5. Martslof DS, Hughes-Hummer C, Estok P, Zeller RA. Co-dependency in Male and Female, Helping Professional. 1999; (13): 97-103.

24. Berne E. Transactional analysis in psychotherapy: A systemic individual and social psychiatry. New York: Grove Press; 1961.

25. Berne E. Games people play: The psychology of human relations. New York: Grove Press; 1967.

26. Go'mez AP, Delgado DD. Codependency in families of drugs consumers and nonconsumers: State of the art and construction of an instrument. Psicothema. 2003; (15): 381–387.

27. Noriega G. Codependence: A transgenerational script. Transactional Analysis Journal. 2004;(34):312–322.

17. Noriega G, Ramos L, Medina-Mora ME. and Villa, AR. Prevalence of Codependence in Young Women Seeking Primary Health Care and Associated Risk Factors. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry. 2008;78 (2): 199-210.

()

19. O Farell, TJ. Fals-Stewart, W. Murphy M, Murphy CM. Partner violence before and after individually based alcoholism treatment for male alcoholic patients. Journal of Consulting and clinical Psychology .2003; 71(1): 92-102.

()

21. Goldberg DP, Hiller VF. A scale version of the General Health Questionnaire. Psychol Med. 1979; 9(1):139-45.